



Table 1. Worldwide regional distribution of marine mammal species. Marine mammal species follows the taxonomic list published by the Committee on taxonomy (2012) and deviations from the list are underlined, and explained in the text. Where applicable, species are listed as 'vagrant', 'visitor' or endemic. For an explanation of these terms, refer to text. Scientific names in bold have known subspecies, the distributions of which are listed separately in [Table 2](#); however, subspecific common names are also included here. Scientific names underlined with a wavy line also have freshwater distributions, addressed in separate tables found [online](#). For a full breakdown of regions, see [Figure 1](#). Source: OSC, 2014.

a Taxonomy under debate; potentially a subspecies of Ginkgo-toothed beaked whale (Dalebout et al., 2012).

Family	Scientific name (excluding subspecies)	Common name (including subspecies)	Regions											References	
			Antarctic	Arctic	Baltic Sea	Black Sea	Caspian Sea	Indo-Pacific	Mediterranean Sea	North Atlantic	North Pacific	South Atlantic	South Pacific		
 Otariidae	<i>Arctocephalus pusillus</i>	Cape or Australian fur seal							✓				✓	(Kirkman <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>Arctophoca gazella</i>	Antarctic fur seal	✓						✓				✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>A. tropicalis</i>	Subantarctic fur seal							✓				✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>A. australis</i>	Falkland Islands, New Zealand, South American or Peruvian fur seal							✓				✓	✓	(Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>A. galapagoensis</i>	Galápagos fur seal												✓	✓

<i>A. philippii</i>	Juan Fernández or Guadalupe fur seal		✓	✓	✓	(Peterson <i>et al.</i> , 1968; Rice, 1998; Goldsworthy <i>et al.</i> , 2000; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>	Northern fur seal	✓		✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	California sea lion			✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Z. wollebaeki</i>	Galápagos sea lion			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Western Steller or Loughlin's northern sea lion	✓		✓		(Ridgway and Carder, 2001; Perrin <i>et al.</i> , 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Neophoca cinerea</i>	Australian sea lion		✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Perrin <i>et al.</i> , 2009; IUCN, 2013)	
<i>Phocarctos hookeri</i>	New Zealand sea lion		✓			(Childerhouse and Gales, 1998; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Otaria flavescens</i>	South American sea lion				✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)



Odobenidae	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Atlantic or Pacific walrus	✓			✓	✓	(Estes and Gilbert, 1978; Lindqvist <i>et al.</i> , 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
								
Phocidae	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	Atlantic or Pacific bearded seal	✓			✓	✓	(Rice, 1998; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Eastern Atlantic, Western Atlantic, Ungava, Eastern Pacific, Western Pacific common, or harbour seal	✓	✓		✓	✓	(Perrin <i>et al.</i> , 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. largha</i>	Spotted or largha seal	✓				✓	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Pusa hispida</i>	Arctic, Baltic, Okhotsk, Lake Ladoga, or Saimaa ringed seal	✓	✓			✓	(Heide-Jørgensen and Lydersen, 1998; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. caspica</i>	Caspian seal			✓			(Palo and Väinölä, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	Western Atlantic, or eastern Atlantic grey seal	✓	✓	✓		✓	(Bonner, 1981; Gladilina <i>et al.</i> , 2013; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
					One vagrant animal			

<i>Histiophoca fasciata</i>	Ribbon seal	✓			✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>	Harp seal	✓			✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Cystophora cristata</i>	Hooded seal	✓			✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Monachus monachus</i>	Mediterranean monk seal			✓	✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>M. schauinslandi</i>	Hawaiian monk seal						✓	(Ragen and Lavigne, 1999; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Perrin <i>et al.</i> , 2009; IUCN, 2013)
<i>Mirounga leonina</i>	Southern elephant seal	✓		✓			✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>M. angustirostris</i>	Northern elephant seal						✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Leptonychotes weddellii</i>	Weddell seal	✓		✓			✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
				Vagrant			Vagrant	Vagrant
<i>Ommatophoca rossii</i>	Ross seal	✓		✓				(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

*Lobodon
carcinophaga*

Crabeater seal



(Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)

Hydrurga leptonyx

Leopard seal



(Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)



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Ursidae

Ursus maritimus

Atlantic or Pacific
polar bear



Vagrant

Vagrant

(Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)



Mustelidae

Enhydra lutris

Western,
eastern, or
southern sea
otter



(Wilson *et al.*,
1991; Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN,
2013; Perrin, 2013)

Lontra felina

Marine otter





(Larivière, 1998;
Reeves *et al.*,
2002; Perrin *et al.*,
2009; Vianna *et al.*,
2010; IUCN, 2013)



Balaenidae	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>	North Atlantic right whale		✓	Vagrant	✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>E. japonica</i>	North Pacific right whale	✓				✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>E. australis</i>	Southern right whale		✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	Bowhead whale	✓				✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
Cetotheriidae	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	Pygmy right whale		✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Fordyce and Marx, 2013; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
Eschrichtiidae	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	Gray whale	✓	✓	Vagrant	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Weller <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; Scheinin <i>et al.</i> , 2011; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)



			Vagrant						IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>B. physalus</i>	Northern, southern, or pygmy fin whale	✓ ✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>B. musculus</i>	Northern, southern, northern Indian or pygmy blue whale	✓ ✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Rice, 1998; Branch <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
									
Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm whale	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
									
Kogiidae	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	Pygmy sperm whale			✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>K. sima</i>	Dwarf sperm whale			✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006;

<i>H. planifrons</i>	Southern bottlenose whale	✓		✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Mesoplodon hectori</i>	Hector's beaked whale			✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>M. mirus</i>	True's beaked whale			✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>M. europaeus</i>	Gervais' beaked whale				✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>M. bidens</i>	Sowerby's beaked whale		✓	✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
					Vagrant			
					Vagrant			
<i>M. grayi</i>	Gray's beaked whale	✓		✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
						One vagrant recorded		
<i>M. perrini</i>	Perrin's beaked whale					✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
						Endemic to NE Pacific		

<i>M. peruvianus</i>	Pygmy beaked whale		✓ One vagrant recorded		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)		
<i>M. bowdoini</i>	Andrew's beaked whale		✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>M. traversii</i>	Spade-toothed beaked whale		✓				✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>M. carlhubbsi</i>	Hubbs' beaked whale					✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>M. ginkgodens</i>	Ginkgo-toothed beaked whale					✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; Dalebout <i>et al.</i> , 2012; Brownell <i>et al.</i> , 2013; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>M. hotaula</i>	Deraniyagala's beaked whale ^a		✓			✓		(Dalebout <i>et al.</i> , 2012; Brownell <i>et al.</i> , 2013)	
<i>M. stejnegeri</i>	Stejneger's beaked whale			✓		✓		(MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>M. layardii</i>	Strap-toothed whale	✓ Vagrant		✓			✓	✓	(MacLeod <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

M. densirostris

Blainville's
beaked whale



Vagrant

(MacLeod *et al.*,
2005; Reeves and
Notarbartolo di
Sciara, 2006;
IUCN, 2013; Perrin,
2013)



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Pontoporiidae

*Pontoporia
blainvillei*

Franciscana, La
Plata dolphin



Endemic
to
coastal
SW
Atlantic

(Crespo *et al.*,
1998; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)



Monodontidae

*Monodon
monoceros*

Narwhal



(Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)

*Delphinapterus
leucas*

Beluga, white
whale



(Reeves *et al.*,
2002; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)



Delphinidae

***Cephalorhynchus
commersonii***

Commerson's
dolphin



(Rice, 1998; de
Bruyn *et al.*, 2006;
Branch *et al.*,
2007; IUCN, 2013;
Perrin, 2013)


<i>C. eutropia</i>	Chilean dolphin								Endemic to Chilean coast	(Ribeiro <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>C. heavisidii</i>	Heaviside's dolphin								Endemic to SW African coast	(Findlay <i>et al.</i> , 1992; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>C. hectori</i>	South Island or North Island Hector's dolphin								Endemic to New Zealand	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	Rough-toothed dolphin									(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
		Vagrant		Visitor						
<i>Sousa teuszii</i>	Atlantic humpback dolphin									(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Mendez <i>et al.</i> , 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. chinensis</i>	Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin									(Jefferson and Karczmarski, 2001; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. plumbea</i>	Indian humpback dolphin									(Jefferson and Waerebeek, 2004; Mendez <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
<i>S. unnamed species</i>	Unnamed humpback dolphin species									(Mendez <i>et al.</i> , 2013)

Northern
Australia

<i>Sotalia guianensis</i>	Guiana dolphin					✓		✓	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Common or Black Sea bottlenose dolphin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Wells and Scott, 1999; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>T. aduncus</i>	Indo-Pacific bottlenose dolphin			✓				✓		(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	Offshore or coastal pan-tropical spotted dolphin			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Escorza-Trevino et al., 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. frontalis</i>	Atlantic spotted dolphin				✓	✓		✓		(Reeves et al., 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. longirostris</i>	Gray's, eastern, central American or dwarf spinner dolphin			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves et al., 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. clymene</i>	Clymene dolphin					✓		✓		(Reeves et al., 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>S. coeruleoalba</i>	Striped dolphin		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves et al., 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Short-beaked or Black Sea common dolphin	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006;

							IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)		
<i>D. capensis</i>	Long-beaked or Indo-Pacific common dolphin			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>	Fraser's dolphin			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	White-beaked dolphin	✓	✓		✓				(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
			Vagrant						
<i>L. acutus</i>	Atlantic white-sided dolphin	✓	✓		✓	✓			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
			Vagrant		Vagrant				
<i>L. obliquidens</i>	Pacific white-sided dolphin						✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. obscurus</i>	African, South American, Peruvian, Chilean, or New Zealand dusky dolphin			✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. australis</i>	Peale's dolphin						✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. cruciger</i>	Hourglass dolphin	✓		✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Lissodelphis borealis</i>	Northern right whale dolphin						✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

<i>L. peronii</i>	Southern right whale dolphin	✓ Vagrant		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Grampus griseus</i>	Risso's dolphin		✓ Vagrant	✓ Vagrant	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	Melon-headed whale				✓		✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	Pygmy killer whale				✓	✓ Vagrant	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	False killer whale			✓ Vagrant		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Resident, transient, or offshore killer whale	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	(Baird, 2000; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Forney and Wade, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Globicephala melas</i>	North Atlantic, southern, or North Pacific long-finned pilot whale	✓ Vagrant		✓ Vagrant		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>G. macrorhynchus</i>	Short-finned pilot whale					✓		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>	Irrawaddy dolphin															(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>O. heinsohni</i>	Australian snubfin dolphin															(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
																		
Phocoenidae	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>	Indo-pacific finless porpoise															(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>N. asiaeorientalis</i>	East Asian narrow-ridged finless porpoise															(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Atlantic, eastern Pacific, Black Sea, or western Pacific harbour or common porpoise	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓						(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>P. sinus</i>	Vaquita														✓	(Gerrodette <i>et al.</i> , 1995; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>P. spinipinnis</i>	Burmeister's porpoise														✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. dioptrica</i>	Spectacled porpoise														✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	Dalli-type or Truei-type dall's porpoise														✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)


Visitor

Endemic to northern Gulf of California



Trichechidae	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Antillean, Caribbean, Florida, or West Indian manatee		✓	✓	(Domning, 1981; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>T. senegalensis</i>	West African manatee		✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Dugong	✓		✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

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Otariidae	<i>Arctocephalus pusillus pusillus</i>	Cape fur seal											✓		(Kirkman <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>A. p. doriferus</i>	Australian fur seal							✓						(Kirkman <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Arctophoca australis australis</i>	Falkland Islands fur seal											✓		(Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>A. a. forsteri</i>	New Zealand fur seal							✓						(Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>A. a. gracilis</i>	South American fur seal											✓	✓	(Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>A. a. un-named subspecies</i>	Peruvian fur seal												✓	(Túnez <i>et al.</i> , 2007; IUCN, 2013;

Perrin,
2013)

Arctophoca philippii philippii

Juan Fernández
fur seal



(Rice, 1998;
IUCN, 2013;
Perrin,
2013)

A. p. townsendi

Guadalupe fur
seal



(Rice, 1998;
IUCN, 2013;
Perrin,
2013)

Eumetopias jubatus jubatus

Western Steller
sea lion



(Perrin et
al., 2009;
Perrin,
2013)

E. j. monteriensis

Loughlin's
northern sea
lion



(Perrin et
al., 2009;
Perrin,
2013)



Odobenidae

Odobenus rosmarus rosmarus

Atlantic walrus



Vagrant

(Lindqvist et
al., 2009;
IUCN, 2013;
Perrin,
2013)

O. r. divergens

Pacific walrus



(Lindqvist et
al., 2009;
IUCN, 2013;
Perrin,
2013)



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Phocidae	<i>Erignathus barbatus barbatus</i>	Atlantic bearded seal	✓	✓ Vagrant	(Rice, 1998; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>E. b. nauticus</i>	Pacific bearded seal	✓	✓	(Rice, 1998; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Phoca vitulina vitulina</i>	Eastern Atlantic common or harbour seal	✓	✓	(Perrin et al., 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. v. concolor</i>	Western Atlantic common or harbour seal	✓	✓	(Perrin et al., 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. v. richardii</i>	Eastern Pacific common or harbour seal		✓	(Perrin et al., 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>P. v. stejnegeri</i>	Western Pacific common, harbour, or Kuril seal		✓	(Perrin et al., 2009; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Pusa hispida hispida</i>	Arctic ringed seal	✓		(Heide-Jørgensen and Lydersen, 1998; IUCN,

2013;
Perrin,
2013)

(Heide-
Jørgensen
and
Lydersen,
1998; IUCN,
2013;
Perrin,
2013)

(Heide-
Jørgensen
and
Lydersen,
1998; IUCN,
2013;
Perrin,
2013)

(Bonner,
1981; Rice,
1998; IUCN,
2013;
Perrin,
2013)

(Bonner,
1981; Rice,
1998; IUCN,
2013;
Perrin,
2013)

P. h. botnica

Baltic ringed
seal



P. h. ochotensis

Okhotsk ringed
seal



Halichoerus grypus grypus


Western
Atlantic grey
seal



H. g. macrorhynchus

Eastern Atlantic
grey seal




Ursidae	<i>Ursus maritimus maritimus</i>	Atlantic polar bear	✓	✓ Vagrant	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>U. m. marinus</i>	Pacific polar bear	✓	✓ Vagrant	(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
					
Mustelidae	<i>Enhydra lutris lutris</i>	Western sea otter		✓ NW	(Wilson et al., 1991; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>E. l. kenyoni</i>	Eastern sea otter		✓ NE	(Wilson et al., 1991; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>E. l. nereis</i>	Southern sea otter		✓ California	(Wilson et al., 1991; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013; Schramm et al., 2014)









Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata acutorostrata</i>	North Atlantic minke whale			✓	✓				Visitor	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>B. a. scammoni</i>	North Pacific minke whale	✓		✓		✓				(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>B. a.</i> un-named subspecies	Dwarf minke whale		✓		✓		✓	✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
	<i>Balaenoptera edeni edeni</i>	Eden's or Sittang whale				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Mead and Brownell Jr, 2005; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

<i>B. e. brydei</i>	Bryde's whale			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Balaenoptera borealis borealis</i>	Northern sei whale		✓			✓	✓	✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
					Vagrant					
<i>B. b. schlegellii</i>	Southern sei whale	✓			✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Balaenoptera physalus physalus</i>	Northern fin whale		✓			✓	✓	✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>B. p. quoyi</i>	Southern fin whale	✓			✓			✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>B. p. patachonica</i>	Pygmy fin whale				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013;

								Perrin, 2013)
	<i>Balaenoptera musculus musculus</i>	Northern blue whale	✓		✓	✓		(Rice, 1998; Branch et al., 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>B. m. intermedia</i>	Southern blue whale	✓				✓	(Rice, 1998; Branch et al., 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>B. m. indica</i>	Northern Indian blue whale			✓			(Rice, 1998; Branch et al., 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
	<i>B. m. breviceauda</i>	Pygmy blue whale			✓		✓	(Rice, 1998; Branch et al., 2007; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
								
Delphinidae	<i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii commersonii</i>	Commerson's dolphin	✓		✓		✓	(Rice, 1998; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

<i>C. c. kerguelensis</i>	Islands Commerson's dolphin		✓ Endemic to South Indian Ocean			✓ One vagrant recorded	(Rice, 1998; de Bruyn <i>et al.</i> , 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)			
<i>Cephalorhynchus hectori hectori</i>	South Island Hector's dolphin		✓ Endemic to New Zealand's South Island				(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)			
<i>C. h. maui</i>	Mau's dolphin or North Island Hector's dolphin		✓ Endemic to New Zealand's North Island				(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)			
<i>Tursiops truncatus truncatus</i>	Common bottlenose dolphin	✓ Vagrant		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	(Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>T. t. ponticus</i>	Black Sea bottlenose dolphin		✓ Endemic to Black Sea						(Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)	
<i>Stenella attenuata attenuata</i>	Offshore pantropical spotted dolphin			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	(Escorza- Trevino <i>et al.</i> , 2005; IUCN, 2013;

<i>D. c. tropicalis</i>	Indo-Pacific common dolphin	 Endemic		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus obscurus</i>	African dusky dolphin			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. o. fitzroyi</i>	South American dusky dolphin			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. o. posidonia</i>	Peruvian or Chilean dusky dolphin			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>L. o. un-named subspecies</i>	New Zealand dusky dolphin			(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Orcinus orca un-named subspecies</i>	Resident killer whale			(Baird, 2000; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Forney and Wade, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>O. o. un-named subspecies</i>	Transient killer whale			 (Baird, 2000; Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Forney and

Wade, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

(Ford, 2002; Dahlheim *et al.*, 2008; IUCN, 2013)

(Reeves *et al.*, 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

(Reeves *et al.*, 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

(Gao, 1991; Shirakihara *et al.*, 1992; Gao, 1995; Yoshida *et al.*, 2001; Yoshida, 2002)

(Reeves *et al.*, 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013;

O. o. un-named subspecies

Offshore killer whale



Globicephala melas melas

North Atlantic long-finned pilot whale

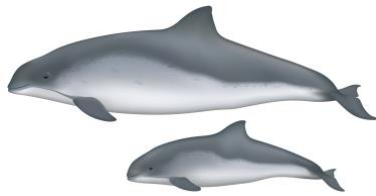


Vagrant



G. m. edwardii

Southern long-finned pilot whale



Phocoenidae

Neophocaena asiaeorientalis sunameri

East Asian finless porpoise



Phocoena phocoena phocoena

Atlantic harbour porpoise



Visitor

					Perrin, 2013)
<i>P. p. vomerina</i>	Eastern Pacific harbour porpoise			✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>P. p. relicta</i>	Black Sea harbour porpoise		✓		(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>P. p.</i> un-named subspecies	Western Pacific harbour porpoise			✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; Reeves and Notarbartolo di Sciara, 2006; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>Phocoenoides dalli dalli</i>	Dall's porpoise			✓	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)
<i>P. d. truei</i>	<i>Truei</i> -type Dall's porpoise			✓ Endemic to NW	(Reeves <i>et al.</i> , 2002; IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)



Trichechidae

Trichechus manatus manatus

Antillean or Caribbean manatee



(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

T. m. latirostris

Florida manatee



Endemic to SW

(IUCN, 2013; Perrin, 2013)

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